



5 UNITED STATES PATENT APPLICATION

FOR

ADHESIVE AND ENCAPSULATING MATERIAL WITH FLUXING PROPERTIES

CROSS-REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

10 None

STATEMENT REGARDING FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH AND
DEVELOPMENT

None

15 INCORPORATION-BY-REFERENCE OF MATERIAL SUBMITTED ON A
COMPACT DISC

None

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

20 This invention relates to electrical interconnection methods in electronic circuitry
and more particularly to flip chip attachment and encapsulation of both naked semi-
conductors and chip scale packages (CSPs). The technology is commonly referred to as
underfill technology.

BACKGROUND ART

25 As is noted in US-A-5128746, solder bump interconnections when attaching chips
to electronic circuitry eliminate the expense, performance limitations, low productivity
and poor space utilization of wire bonding. As circuit density increases occur, while
circuit board and assembly sizes continue to shrink, so-called flip-chip interconnection
using solder bumps has proved to be the most suitable technique for satisfying such
demands.

30 With the most common form of flip-chip interconnection, solder bumps are
placed on terminals of the integrated circuit being produced while the substrate for the
integrated circuit is still in the form of a small wafer or die. Commonly, the eutectic
Sn/Pb 60/40 or a high melting alloy such as Sn/Pb 3/97, which is known to have been
employed in the IBM C4 process, is employed as solder material. The die or wafer